

Building a Better Life Project Frequencies & Descriptives – Indigenous

Descriptive Statistics

	N	Minimum	Maximum	Mean	Std. Deviation
Q-1 Number of years in city (you can use one decimal for less than one year only)	212	<0	63	20.30	14.399
Q-2 Number of times moved residence in last 12 months	145	1	25	2.17	2.667
3. Age on year of interview	213	20	72	42.25	11.925
Valid N (listwise)	207				

Q-2 Number of times moved residence in last 12 months

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	0	63	29.6	30.3	30.3
	1	63	29.6	30.3	60.6
	2	57	26.8	27.4	88.0
	3	9	4.2	4.3	92.3
	4	6	2.8	2.9	95.2
	5	7	3.3	3.4	98.6
	6	1	.5	.5	99.0
	20	1	.5	.5	99.5
	25	1	.5	.5	100.0
	Total	208	97.7	100.0	
Missing	No Response	5	2.3		
Total		213	100.0		

4. What is your gender?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Female	129	60.6	62.0	62.0
	Male	78	36.6	37.5	99.5
	Transgender	1	.5	.5	100.0
	Total	208	97.7	100.0	
Missing	No response	4	1.9		
	System	1	.5		
	Total	5	2.3		
Total		213	100.0		

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5. What is your current marital status?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Single, never married	119	55.9	56.4	56.4
	Married/cohabitant living with partner	32	15.0	15.2	71.6
	Married not living with partner	14	6.6	6.6	78.2
	Separated, divorced, widowed	46	21.6	21.8	100.0
	Total	211	99.1	100.0	
Missing	System	2	.9		
Total		213	100.0		

6. Do you have any children under 18?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	98	46.0	46.2	46.2
	Yes	114	53.5	53.8	100.0
	Total	212	99.5	100.0	
Missing	No response	1	.5		
Total		213	100.0		

6. Number of Children under age 18

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1	24	11.3	24.7	24.7
	2	30	14.1	30.9	55.7
	3	14	6.6	14.4	70.1
	4	14	6.6	14.4	84.5
	5	5	2.3	5.2	89.7
	6	4	1.9	4.1	93.8
	7	2	.9	2.1	95.9
	8	2	.9	2.1	97.9
	9	2	.9	2.1	100.0
	Total	97	45.5	100.0	
Missing	No response	16	7.5		
	Not applicable	67	31.5		
	System	33	15.5		
	Total	116	54.5		
Total		213	100.0		

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	N	Minimum	Maximum	Mean	Std. Deviation
6. Number of Children under age 18	97	1	9	2.88	1.905
Valid N (listwise)	97				

6. Who child lives with

		Frequency	Valid Percent
Valid	With me	75	61.0
	With (ex)spouse/partner	18	14.6
	In foster care	15	12.2
	With grandparents	10	8.1
	With other relatives	5	4.1
Total		123	100.0

7 - Top Three most important services

		Frequency	Valid Percent
Valid	Health	122	57.3
	Housing	115	54.0
	Financial	105	49.3
	Food	96	45.1
	Transportation	44	20.7
	Child Care	33	15.5
	Cultural Support	27	12.7
	Legal Aid	21	9.9
	Settlement Services	3	1.4
Total		117	

8. Employment Status

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Working full-time	2	.9	.9	.9
	Working part-time	11	5.2	5.2	6.1
	Working casual hours	6	2.8	2.8	9.0
	Seeking employment	56	26.3	26.4	35.4
	Not seeking employment	137	64.3	64.6	100.0
	Total	212	99.5	100.0	
Missing	98	1	.5		
Total		213	100.0		

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Descriptive Statistics

	N	Minimum	Maximum	Mean	Std. Deviation
9. On average, how many hours a week do you work?	17	1	38	17.03	9.875
Valid N (listwise)	17				

10. What is the highest degree or level of school you have completed?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No schooling completed	1	.5	.5	.5
	Elementary (up to grade 6)	16	7.5	7.6	8.1
	Junior high school (grade 9)	84	39.4	39.8	47.9
	High school (grade 12)	63	29.6	29.9	77.7
	Some college or university credit	22	10.3	10.4	88.2
	College diploma	23	10.8	10.9	99.1
	Bachelor's degree	2	.9	.9	100.0
	Total	211	99.1	100.0	
Missing	System	2	.9		
Total		213	100.0		

11. Are you currently attending school?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	154	72.3	73.3	73.3
	Yes, part-time	6	2.8	2.9	76.2
	Yes, full-time	50	23.5	23.8	100.0
	Total	210	98.6	100.0	
Missing	System	3	1.4		
Total		213	100.0		

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12. Are you planning on any further education?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	68	31.9	50.4	50.4
	No	67	31.5	49.6	100.0
	Total	135	63.4	100.0	
Missing	System	51	23.9		
	Don't know	24	11.3		
	No response	3	1.4		
	Total	78	36.6		
Total		213	100.0		

12a. Why are you not planning on attending any more school?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Medical/disability reasons	9	4.2	32.1	32.1
	Other	6	2.8	21.4	53.6
	Age/too old	5	2.3	17.9	71.4
	Don't want to/ no need for education at present	3	1.4	10.7	82.1
	It would be easier to get job training	2	.9	7.1	89.3
	Completed Education	1	.5	3.6	92.9
	Better to work/have labouring job	1	.5	3.6	96.4
	Bad experience with education	1	.5	3.6	100.0
	Total	28	13.1	100.0	
	Missing	System	184	86.4	
No response		1	.5		
Total		185	86.9		
Total		213	100.0		

13. What is the first language your learned to speak as a child?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	English	155	72.8	72.8	72.8
	French	4	1.9	1.9	74.6
	Other:	54	25.4	25.4	100.0
	Total	213	100.0	100.0	

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13. Indigenous First Languages			
Language	Number	Language	Number
Cree	36	Mikmaq	1
Dene	2	Nakoda	1
Saulteaux	2	North Slavey	1
Soto	2	Ojibway	1
Beaver	1	Sioux	1
Finnish	1	Slavey	1
Lakota	1		

14. Do you still speak this language?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	18	8.5	32.1	32.1
	Yes	38	17.8	67.9	100.0
	Total	56	26.3	100.0	
Missing	Not Applicable	81	38.0		
	System	76	35.7		
	Total	157	73.7		
Total		213	100.0		

15. Are you a veteran?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	201	94.4	97.1	97.1
	Yes	6	2.8	2.9	100.0
	Total	207	97.2	100.0	
Missing	System	6	2.8		
Total		213	100.0		

16. Overall health - self reported**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Poor health	18	8.5	8.5	8.5
	Somewhat healthy	88	41.3	41.3	49.8
	Healthy	89	41.8	41.8	91.5
	Excellent health	18	8.5	8.5	100.0
	Total	213	100.0	100.0	

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17. Have you had a problem with substance abuse in the last 12 months? **

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	123	57.7	57.7	57.7
	Yes	90	42.3	42.3	100.0
	Total	213	100.0	100.0	

18. Do you have a chronic medical condition or any disability? **

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	86	40.4	41.3	41.3
	Yes	122	57.3	58.7	100.0
	Total	208	97.7	100.0	
Missing	System	5	2.3		
	Total	213	100.0		

19. EPL resources in the last 12 months? [For community outreach (settlement workers, outreach workers, etc)]

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1	9	4.2	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	204	95.8		
	Total	213	100.0		

19 EPL resources in the last 12 months? [To borrow books or DVDs including online material]**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	2	82	38.5	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	131	61.5		
	Total	213	100.0		

19 EPL resources in the last 12 months? [To use the public computers]**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	3	87	40.8	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	126	59.2		
	Total	213	100.0		

Building a Better Life Project Frequencies & Descriptives – Indigenous

19 EPL resources in the last 12 months? [To work or study]**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	4	37	17.4	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	176	82.6		
Total		213	100.0		

19 EPL resources in the last 12 months? [To attend one of the library's programs]**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	5	19	8.9	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	194	91.1		
Total		213	100.0		

19 EPL resources in the last 12 months? [To get help using computers, or filling out a form]

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	6	26	12.2	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	187	87.8		
Total		213	100.0		

19 EPL resources in the last 12 months? [To get other help in person (like writing a resume)]

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	7	18	8.5	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	195	91.5		
Total		213	100.0		

19 EPL resources in the last 12 months? No, I have not used EPL for additional services or resources**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	8	65	30.5	33.3	33.3
	88	130	61.0	66.7	100.0
	Total	195	91.5	100.0	
Missing	System	18	8.5		
Total		213	100.0		

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20. Do you identify as an indigenous person?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	213	100.0	100.0	100.0

20a. Do you know anyone who has attended the residential school system?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	22	10.3	10.7	10.7
	Yes	184	86.4	89.3	100.0
	Total	206	96.7	100.0	
Missing	System	7	3.3		
Total		213	100.0		

20b. Who attended a residential school? [Myself]

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1	26	12.2	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	187	87.8		
Total		213	100.0		

20b. Who attended a residential school? [My mother and/or father]

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	2	123	57.7	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	90	42.3		
Total		213	100.0		

20b. Who attended a residential school? [Friends]

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	3	46	21.6	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	167	78.4		
Total		213	100.0		

Building a Better Life Project Frequencies & Descriptives – Indigenous

20b. Who attended a residential school? [Extended relatives]

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	4	129	60.6	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	84	39.4		
Total		213	100.0		

20b. Who attended a residential school? Grandparent(s)

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	5	25	11.7	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	188	88.3		
Total		213	100.0		

Who attended residential school? Siblings

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Siblings	10	4.7	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	203	95.3		
Total		213	100.0		

Who attended residential School? Community members

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Community members	5	2.3	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	208	97.7		
Total		213	100.0		

22. Have you ever been homeless in Canada? **

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	64	30.0	30.0	30.0
	Yes	149	70.0	70.0	100.0
Total		213	100.0	100.0	

Building a Better Life Project Frequencies & Descriptives – Indigenous

22a. Do you currently have permanent housing?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	105	49.3	74.5	74.5
	No	36	16.9	25.5	100.0
	Total	141	66.2	100.0	
Missing	No Response	1	.5		
	System	71	33.3		
	Total	72	33.8		
Total		213	100.0		

Times Homeless in last 5 years

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	One time	39	18.3	37.1	37.1
	Two times	15	7.0	14.3	51.4
	Three times	16	7.5	15.2	66.7
	Four or more times	27	12.7	25.7	92.4
	Homeless for past five years	8	3.8	7.6	100.0
	Total	105	49.3	100.0	
	Missing	None	24	11.3	
No Response		4	1.9		
Not applicable		19	8.9		
System		61	28.6		
Total		108	50.7		
Total		213	100.0		

Descriptive Statistics

	N	Minimum	Maximum	Mean	Std. Deviation
Times Homeless in last 5 years	105	1	5	2.52	1.408
Valid N (listwise)	105				

Building a Better Life Project Frequencies & Descriptives – Indigenous

Q23 - Frequency of doing following | Participate in spiritual/religious activities

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Rarely or never	60	28.2	28.4	28.4
	Several times a year	34	16.0	16.1	44.5
	Monthly	25	11.7	11.8	56.4
	2-3 times a week	44	20.7	20.9	77.3
	Daily	48	22.5	22.7	100.0
	Total	211	99.1	100.0	
Missing	System	2	.9		
Total		213	100.0		

Q23 - Frequency of doing following | Use the internet for work, school, or personal use

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Rarely or never	41	19.2	19.5	19.5
	Several times a year	6	2.8	2.9	22.4
	Monthly	13	6.1	6.2	28.6
	2-3 times a week	25	11.7	11.9	40.5
	Daily	125	58.7	59.5	100.0
	Total	210	98.6	100.0	
Missing	System	3	1.4		
Total		213	100.0		

Q23 - Frequency of doing following | Take part in sports or physical exercise

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Rarely or never	55	25.8	26.2	26.2
	Several times a year	22	10.3	10.5	36.7
	Monthly	15	7.0	7.1	43.8
	2-3 times a week	54	25.4	25.7	69.5
	Daily	64	30.0	30.5	100.0
	Total	210	98.6	100.0	
Missing	System	3	1.4		
Total		213	100.0		

Building a Better Life Project Frequencies & Descriptives – Indigenous

Q23 - Frequency of doing following | Participate in organized activities in my community (e.g. community dinner, round dance, etc.)

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Rarely or never	76	35.7	36.0	36.0
	Several times a year	43	20.2	20.4	56.4
	Monthly	38	17.8	18.0	74.4
	2-3 times a week	43	20.2	20.4	94.8
	Daily	11	5.2	5.2	100.0
	Total	211	99.1	100.0	
Missing	System	2	.9		
Total		213	100.0		

Q24. - Volunteer work past 12 months**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	115	54.0	55.0	55.0
	Yes	94	44.1	45.0	100.0
	Total	209	98.1	100.0	
Missing	System	4	1.9		
Total		213	100.0		

Q25. - Volunteer frequency and organizations | With community and social services (organizations helping the elderly, young people, disabled, or other people in need)

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Rarely or never	23	10.8	25.8	25.8
	Several times a year	19	8.9	21.3	47.2
	Monthly	13	6.1	14.6	61.8
	2-3 times a week	24	11.3	27.0	88.8
	Daily	10	4.7	11.2	100.0
	Total	89	41.8	100.0	
Missing	System	124	58.2		
Total		213	100.0		

Building a Better Life Project Frequencies & Descriptives – Indigenous

Q25. - Volunteer frequency and organizations | With education, cultural, sports or professional associations

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Rarely or never	44	20.7	54.3	54.3
	Several times a year	12	5.6	14.8	69.1
	Monthly	12	5.6	14.8	84.0
	2-3 times a week	12	5.6	14.8	98.8
	Daily	1	.5	1.2	100.0
	Total	81	38.0	100.0	
Missing	System	132	62.0		
Total		213	100.0		

Q25. - Volunteer frequency and organizations | At my place of worship (mosque, temple, synagogue, church, spiritual centre)

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Rarely or never	37	17.4	47.4	47.4
	Several times a year	17	8.0	21.8	69.2
	Monthly	6	2.8	7.7	76.9
	2-3 times a week	12	5.6	15.4	92.3
	Daily	6	2.8	7.7	100.0
	Total	78	36.6	100.0	
Missing	System	135	63.4		
Total		213	100.0		

Q25. - Volunteer frequency and organizations | Providing services to newcomers to Canada

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Rarely or never	11	5.2	84.6	84.6
	Several times a year	1	.5	7.7	92.3
	Monthly	1	.5	7.7	100.0
	Total	13	6.1	100.0	
Missing	System	200	93.9		
Total		213	100.0		

Building a Better Life Project Frequencies & Descriptives – Indigenous

Q25. - Volunteer frequency and organizations | Providing services to Indigenous people

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Rarely or never	29	13.6	35.4	35.4
	Several times a year	13	6.1	15.9	51.2
	Monthly	14	6.6	17.1	68.3
	2-3 times a week	16	7.5	19.5	87.8
	Daily	10	4.7	12.2	100.0
	Total	82	38.5	100.0	
Missing	System	131	61.5		
Total		213	100.0		

Q25. - Volunteer frequency and organizations | With other volunteer organizations

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Rarely or never	37	17.4	47.4	47.4
	Several times a year	21	9.9	26.9	74.4
	Monthly	13	6.1	16.7	91.0
	2-3 times a week	3	1.4	3.8	94.9
	Daily	4	1.9	5.1	100.0
	Total	78	36.6	100.0	
Missing	System	135	63.4		
Total		213	100.0		

Q26. Federal Vote (Trudeau)

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	114	53.5	53.8	53.8
	Yes	98	46.0	46.2	100.0
	Total	212	99.5	100.0	
Missing	Not eligible	1	.5		
Total		213	100.0		

Q27. Provincial Vote (Notley)

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	127	59.6	60.8	60.8
	Yes	82	38.5	39.2	100.0
	Total	209	98.1	100.0	
Missing	System	4	1.9		
Total		213	100.0		

Building a Better Life Project Frequencies & Descriptives – Indigenous

Q27. Provincial Vote (Notley)

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	127	59.6	60.8	60.8
	Yes	82	38.5	39.2	100.0
	Total	209	98.1	100.0	
Missing	System	4	1.9		

Q28. Municipal Vote (Iveson)

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	167	78.4	82.7	82.7
	Yes	35	16.4	17.3	100.0
	Total	202	94.8	100.0	
Missing	System	11	5.2		
Total		213	100.0		

Q29. - Trust - Agencies | I trust the Alberta government services - such as Alberta Works WCB, Capital Regional Housing, Children's services, etc. **

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	38	17.8	18.7	18.7
	Sometimes	76	35.7	37.4	56.2
	Most of the time	63	29.6	31.0	87.2
	Always	26	12.2	12.8	100.0
	Total	203	95.3	100.0	
Missing	No contact	8	3.8		
	System	2	.9		
	Total	10	4.7		
Total		213	100.0		

Building a Better Life Project Frequencies & Descriptives – Indigenous

Q29. - Trust - Agencies | I trust the legal system - such as police, courts, parole board, etc.

**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	60	28.2	29.3	29.3
	Sometimes	76	35.7	37.1	66.3
	Most of the time	40	18.8	19.5	85.9
	Always	29	13.6	14.1	100.0
	Total	205	96.2	100.0	
Missing	No contact	6	2.8		
	System	2	.9		
	Total	8	3.8		
Total		213	100.0		

Q29. - Trust - Agencies | I trust health care professionals - such as physicians dental workers, hospital staff **

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	17	8.0	8.3	8.3
	Sometimes	48	22.5	23.3	31.6
	Most of the time	67	31.5	32.5	64.1
	Always	74	34.7	35.9	100.0
	Total	206	96.7	100.0	
Missing	No contact	6	2.8		
	System	1	.5		
	Total	7	3.3		
Total		213	100.0		

Q29. - Trust - Agencies | I trust emergency services - such as fire department, police services, emergency medical staff **

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	16	7.5	7.9	7.9
	Sometimes	42	19.7	20.8	28.7
	Most of the time	54	25.4	26.7	55.4
	Always	90	42.3	44.6	100.0
	Total	202	94.8	100.0	
Missing	No contact	8	3.8		
	System	3	1.4		
	Total	11	5.2		
Total		213	100.0		

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Q29. - Trust - Agencies | I trust community services - such as the Food Bank, Boyle McCauley, Ambrose Place, Edmonton Immigrant Serving Agencies, etc. **

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	10	4.7	5.0	5.0
	Sometimes	34	16.0	17.1	22.1
	Most of the time	56	26.3	28.1	50.3
	Always	99	46.5	49.7	100.0
	Total	199	93.4	100.0	
Missing	No contact	12	5.6		
	System	2	.9		
	Total	14	6.6		
Total		213	100.0		

Q30. - Trust - People | I trust the people in my neighborhood **

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	69	32.4	32.9	32.9
	Sometimes	88	41.3	41.9	74.8
	Most of the time	38	17.8	18.1	92.9
	Always	15	7.0	7.1	100.0
	Total	210	98.6	100.0	
Missing	System	3	1.4		
Total		213	100.0		

Q30. - Trust - People | I trust people who work in stores where I shop **

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	28	13.1	13.2	13.2
	Sometimes	66	31.0	31.1	44.3
	Most of the time	74	34.7	34.9	79.2
	Always	44	20.7	20.8	100.0
	Total	212	99.5	100.0	
Missing	System	1	.5		
Total		213	100.0		

Building a Better Life Project Frequencies & Descriptives – Indigenous

Q30. - Trust - People | I trust people from other cultures **

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	22	10.3	10.5	10.5
	Sometimes	74	34.7	35.4	45.9
	Most of the time	63	29.6	30.1	76.1
	Always	50	23.5	23.9	100.0
	Total	209	98.1	100.0	
Missing	System	4	1.9		
Total		213	100.0		

Q30. - Trust - People | I trust my family **

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	28	13.1	13.2	13.2
	Sometimes	47	22.1	22.2	35.4
	Most of the time	45	21.1	21.2	56.6
	Always	92	43.2	43.4	100.0
	Total	212	99.5	100.0	
Missing	System	1	.5		
Total		213	100.0		

Q30. - Trust - People | I trust people from my culture **

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	18	8.5	8.5	8.5
	Sometimes	76	35.7	35.8	44.3
	Most of the time	61	28.6	28.8	73.1
	Always	57	26.8	26.9	100.0
	Total	212	99.5	100.0	
Missing	System	1	.5		
Total		213	100.0		

Building a Better Life Project Frequencies & Descriptives – Indigenous

Q31. Connected in Community | How often do you feel part of a group of friends **

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	23	10.8	10.8	10.8
	Sometimes	83	39.0	39.2	50.0
	Most of the time	71	33.3	33.5	83.5
	Always	35	16.4	16.5	100.0
	Total	212	99.5	100.0	
Missing	System	1	.5		
Total		213	100.0		

Q31. Connected in Community | How often do you feel that you are no longer close to anyone? **

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	43	20.2	20.6	20.6
	Sometimes	114	53.5	54.5	75.1
	Most of the time	35	16.4	16.7	91.9
	Always	17	8.0	8.1	100.0
	Total	209	98.1	100.0	
Missing	System	4	1.9		
Total		213	100.0		

Q31. Connected in Community | How often can you have company or companionship when you want it?

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	20	9.4	9.5	9.5
	Sometimes	75	35.2	35.7	45.2
	Most of the time	58	27.2	27.6	72.9
	Always	57	26.8	27.1	100.0
	Total	210	98.6	100.0	
Missing	System	3	1.4		
Total		213	100.0		

Building a Better Life Project Frequencies & Descriptives – Indigenous

Q31. Connected in Community | How often do you feel lonely, even when you are with other people? **

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	46	21.6	21.9	21.9
	Sometimes	105	49.3	50.0	71.9
	Most of the time	34	16.0	16.2	88.1
	Always	25	11.7	11.9	100.0
	Total	210	98.6	100.0	
Missing	System	3	1.4		
Total		213	100.0		

Q32. - Face-to-face contact | Any of your children

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Rarely or never	33	15.5	27.5	27.5
	Several times a year	21	9.9	17.5	45.0
	Monthly	22	10.3	18.3	63.3
	2-3 times a week	15	7.0	12.5	75.8
	Daily	29	13.6	24.2	100.0
	Total	120	56.3	100.0	
Missing	NA	91	42.7		
	System	2	.9		
	Total	93	43.7		
Total		213	100.0		

Q32. - Face-to-face contact | Your mother or father **

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Rarely or never	67	31.5	42.1	42.1
	Several times a year	31	14.6	19.5	61.6
	Monthly	23	10.8	14.5	76.1
	2-3 times a week	20	9.4	12.6	88.7
	Daily	18	8.5	11.3	100.0
	Total	159	74.6	100.0	
Missing	NA	53	24.9		
	System	1	.5		
	Total	54	25.4		
Total		213	100.0		

Building a Better Life Project Frequencies & Descriptives – Indigenous

Q32. - Face-to-face contact | A brother, sister, or other relative **

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Rarely or never	68	31.9	33.3	33.3
	Several times a year	40	18.8	19.6	52.9
	Monthly	47	22.1	23.0	76.0
	2-3 times a week	24	11.3	11.8	87.7
	Daily	25	11.7	12.3	100.0
	Total	204	95.8	100.0	
Missing	NA	6	2.8		
	System	3	1.4		
	Total	9	4.2		
Total		213	100.0		

Q32. - Face-to-face contact | Any of your friends or neighbours from your own culture

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Rarely or never	56	26.3	26.9	26.9
	Several times a year	12	5.6	5.8	32.7
	Monthly	32	15.0	15.4	48.1
	2-3 times a week	48	22.5	23.1	71.2
	Daily	60	28.2	28.8	100.0
	Total	208	97.7	100.0	
Missing	NA	2	.9		
	System	3	1.4		
	Total	5	2.3		
Total		213	100.0		

Q32. - Face-to-face contact | Any of your friends or neighbours from another culture **

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Rarely or never	53	24.9	25.9	25.9
	Several times a year	25	11.7	12.2	38.0
	Monthly	25	11.7	12.2	50.2
	2-3 times a week	47	22.1	22.9	73.2
	Daily	55	25.8	26.8	100.0
	Total	205	96.2	100.0	
Missing	NA	6	2.8		
	System	2	.9		
	Total	8	3.8		
Total		213	100.0		

Building a Better Life Project Frequencies & Descriptives – Indigenous

Q32. - Face-to-face contact | Any of your friends or neighbours from another culture **

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Rarely or never	53	24.9	25.9	25.9
	Several times a year	25	11.7	12.2	38.0
	Monthly	25	11.7	12.2	50.2
	2-3 times a week	47	22.1	22.9	73.2
	Daily	55	25.8	26.8	100.0
	Total	205	96.2	100.0	
Missing	NA	6	2.8		
	System	2	.9		
	Total	8	3.8		

Q33. - Phone, Skype, or Internet contact | Any of your children

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Rarely or never	34	16.0	30.1	30.1
	Several times a year	6	2.8	5.3	35.4
	Monthly	19	8.9	16.8	52.2
	2-3 times a week	20	9.4	17.7	69.9
	Daily	34	16.0	30.1	100.0
	Total	113	53.1	100.0	
Missing	NA	98	46.0		
	System	2	.9		
	Total	100	46.9		
Total	213	100.0			

Q33. - Phone, Skype, or Internet contact | Any of your parents **

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Rarely or never	51	23.9	32.5	32.5
	Several times a year	10	4.7	6.4	38.9
	Monthly	26	12.2	16.6	55.4
	2-3 times a week	32	15.0	20.4	75.8
	Daily	38	17.8	24.2	100.0
	Total	157	73.7	100.0	
Missing	NA	55	25.8		
	System	1	.5		
	Total	56	26.3		
Total	213	100.0			

Building a Better Life Project Frequencies & Descriptives – Indigenous

Q33. - Phone, Skype, or Internet contact | Any brother, sister or other relative **

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Rarely or never	49	23.0	24.1	24.1
	Several times a year	19	8.9	9.4	33.5
	Monthly	35	16.4	17.2	50.7
	2-3 times a week	49	23.0	24.1	74.9
	Daily	51	23.9	25.1	100.0
	Total	203	95.3	100.0	
Missing	NA	7	3.3		
	System	3	1.4		
	Total	10	4.7		
Total		213	100.0		

Q33. - Phone, Skype, or Internet contact | Any of your friends or neighbours from your own culture

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Rarely or never	53	24.9	26.2	26.2
	Several times a year	16	7.5	7.9	34.2
	Monthly	34	16.0	16.8	51.0
	2-3 times a week	45	21.1	22.3	73.3
	Daily	54	25.4	26.7	100.0
	Total	202	94.8	100.0	
Missing	NA	7	3.3		
	System	4	1.9		
	Total	11	5.2		
Total		213	100.0		

Building a Better Life Project Frequencies & Descriptives – Indigenous

Q33. - Phone, Skype, or Internet contact | Any of your friends or neighbours from another culture **

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Rarely or never	80	37.6	39.6	39.6
	Several times a year	21	9.9	10.4	50.0
	Monthly	25	11.7	12.4	62.4
	2-3 times a week	37	17.4	18.3	80.7
	Daily	39	18.3	19.3	100.0
	Total	202	94.8	100.0	
Missing	NA	7	3.3		
	System	4	1.9		
	Total	11	5.2		
Total		213	100.0		

Q34 Support: Who would you turn to for support?

	Family or relative	Friend or neighbour	Community Service Provider	Government Department	No One
When you are ill	48%	17%	27.2%	11%	14%
Personal or family matter	47%	24%	31%	6%	4%
Looking for a job	11%	5%	53%	21%	13%
Looking for housing	12%	15%	70%	19%	9%
Feel sad	49%	40%	22%	3%	10%
Need money	52%	21%	13%	16%	14%

Q35. Feel about self | I am satisfied with myself

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	9	4.2	4.3	4.3
	Sometimes	53	24.9	25.1	29.4
	Most of the time	94	44.1	44.5	73.9
	Always	55	25.8	26.1	100.0
	Total	211	99.1	100.0	
Missing	System	2	.9		
Total		213	100.0		

Building a Better Life Project Frequencies & Descriptives – Indigenous

Q35. Feel about self | I have many good qualities

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	4	1.9	1.9	1.9
	Sometimes	34	16.0	16.2	18.1
	Most of the time	82	38.5	39.0	57.1
	Always	90	42.3	42.9	100.0
	Total	210	98.6	100.0	
Missing	System	3	1.4		
Total		213	100.0		

Q35. Feel about self | I am able to do things as well as other people

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	3	1.4	1.4	1.4
	Sometimes	36	16.9	17.0	18.4
	Most of the time	80	37.6	37.7	56.1
	Always	93	43.7	43.9	100.0
	Total	212	99.5	100.0	
Missing	System	1	.5		
Total		213	100.0		

Q36. - Feelings frequency | I feel cheerful and in good spirits**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	2	.9	.9	.9
	Sometimes	46	21.6	21.7	22.6
	Most of the time	117	54.9	55.2	77.8
	Always	47	22.1	22.2	100.0
	Total	212	99.5	100.0	
Missing	System	1	.5		
Total		213	100.0		

Building a Better Life Project Frequencies & Descriptives – Indigenous

Q36. - Feelings frequency | I feel calm and relaxed

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	10	4.7	4.8	4.8
	Sometimes	59	27.7	28.1	32.9
	Most of the time	110	51.6	52.4	85.2
	Always	31	14.6	14.8	100.0
	Total	210	98.6	100.0	
Missing	System	3	1.4		
Total		213	100.0		

Q36. - Feelings frequency | I feel active and energetic**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	11	5.2	5.3	5.3
	Sometimes	73	34.3	34.9	40.2
	Most of the time	89	41.8	42.6	82.8
	Always	36	16.9	17.2	100.0
	Total	209	98.1	100.0	
Missing	System	4	1.9		
Total		213	100.0		

Q36. - Feelings frequency | My daily life is interesting

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	15	7.0	7.2	7.2
	Sometimes	68	31.9	32.5	39.7
	Most of the time	65	30.5	31.1	70.8
	Always	61	28.6	29.2	100.0
	Total	209	98.1	100.0	
Missing	System	4	1.9		
Total		213	100.0		

Building a Better Life Project Frequencies & Descriptives – Indigenous

Q36. - Feelings frequency | I feel nervous and tense

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	42	19.7	20.0	20.0
	Sometimes	130	61.0	61.9	81.9
	Most of the time	26	12.2	12.4	94.3
	Always	12	5.6	5.7	100.0
	Total	210	98.6	100.0	
Missing	System	3	1.4		
Total		213	100.0		

Q36. - Feelings frequency | I feel lonely**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	40	18.8	19.0	19.0
	Sometimes	123	57.7	58.3	77.3
	Most of the time	32	15.0	15.2	92.4
	Always	16	7.5	7.6	100.0
	Total	211	99.1	100.0	
Missing	System	2	.9		
Total		213	100.0		

Q36. - Feelings frequency | I feel sad

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	42	19.7	19.9	19.9
	Sometimes	141	66.2	66.8	86.7
	Most of the time	16	7.5	7.6	94.3
	Always	12	5.6	5.7	100.0
	Total	211	99.1	100.0	
Missing	System	2	.9		
Total		213	100.0		

Building a Better Life Project Frequencies & Descriptives – Indigenous

Q37. - Feelings Community | I feel connected to the community I live in**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	41	19.2	19.5	19.5
	Sometimes	85	39.9	40.5	60.0
	Most of the time	47	22.1	22.4	82.4
	Always	37	17.4	17.6	100.0
	Total	210	98.6	100.0	
Missing	System	3	1.4		
Total		213	100.0		

Q37. - Feelings Community | I feel connected to my family and friends**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	16	7.5	7.6	7.6
	Sometimes	56	26.3	26.5	34.1
	Most of the time	64	30.0	30.3	64.5
	Always	75	35.2	35.5	100.0
	Total	211	99.1	100.0	
Missing	System	2	.9		
Total		213	100.0		

Q37. - Feelings Community | I feel connected to others from my culture

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	25	11.7	11.8	11.8
	Sometimes	79	37.1	37.4	49.3
	Most of the time	56	26.3	26.5	75.8
	Always	51	23.9	24.2	100.0
	Total	211	99.1	100.0	
Missing	System	2	.9		
Total		213	100.0		

Building a Better Life Project Frequencies & Descriptives – Indigenous

Q37. - Feelings Community | I feel like I belong around the people that I know

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	12	5.6	5.7	5.7
	Sometimes	62	29.1	29.5	35.2
	Most of the time	67	31.5	31.9	67.1
	Always	69	32.4	32.9	100.0
	Total	210	98.6	100.0	
Missing	System	3	1.4		
Total		213	100.0		

Q37. - Feelings Community | I participate in my community**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	46	21.6	22.0	22.0
	Sometimes	79	37.1	37.8	59.8
	Most of the time	48	22.5	23.0	82.8
	Always	36	16.9	17.2	100.0
	Total	209	98.1	100.0	
Missing	System	4	1.9		
Total		213	100.0		

Q37. - Feelings Community | I participate in events with friends and family**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	25	11.7	11.9	11.9
	Sometimes	88	41.3	41.9	53.8
	Most of the time	63	29.6	30.0	83.8
	Always	34	16.0	16.2	100.0
	Total	210	98.6	100.0	
Missing	System	3	1.4		
Total		213	100.0		

Building a Better Life Project Frequencies & Descriptives – Indigenous

Q37. - Feelings Community | I participate with people from other cultures**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	29	13.6	13.9	13.9
	Sometimes	123	57.7	58.9	72.7
	Most of the time	34	16.0	16.3	89.0
	Always	23	10.8	11.0	100.0
	Total	209	98.1	100.0	
Missing	System	4	1.9		
Total		213	100.0		

Q37. - Feelings Community | I am free to decide how to live my life

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	5	2.3	2.4	2.4
	Sometimes	23	10.8	11.0	13.3
	Most of the time	41	19.2	19.5	32.9
	Always	141	66.2	67.1	100.0
	Total	210	98.6	100.0	
Missing	System	3	1.4		
Total		213	100.0		

Q37. - Feelings Community | I feel appreciated by others**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	11	5.2	5.2	5.2
	Sometimes	71	33.3	33.6	38.9
	Most of the time	78	36.6	37.0	75.8
	Always	51	23.9	24.2	100.0
	Total	211	99.1	100.0	
Missing	System	2	.9		
Total		213	100.0		

Building a Better Life Project Frequencies & Descriptives – Indigenous

Q37. - Feelings Community | I am willing to help make my community better**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	3	1.4	1.4	1.4
	Sometimes	44	20.7	21.1	22.5
	Most of the time	73	34.3	34.9	57.4
	Always	89	41.8	42.6	100.0
	Total	209	98.1	100.0	
Missing	System	4	1.9		
Total		213	100.0		

Q37. - Feelings Community | I have some influence to make my community better**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	23	10.8	10.9	10.9
	Sometimes	81	38.0	38.4	49.3
	Most of the time	56	26.3	26.5	75.8
	Always	51	23.9	24.2	100.0
	Total	211	99.1	100.0	
Missing	System	2	.9		
Total		213	100.0		

Q37. - Feelings Community | I feel safe in my community**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	26	12.2	12.4	12.4
	Sometimes	68	31.9	32.4	44.8
	Most of the time	69	32.4	32.9	77.6
	Always	47	22.1	22.4	100.0
	Total	210	98.6	100.0	
Missing	System	3	1.4		
Total		213	100.0		

Q38. Discrimination**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	43	20.2	20.5	20.5
	Yes	167	78.4	79.5	100.0
	Total	210	98.6	100.0	
Missing	System	3	1.4		
Total		213	100.0		

Building a Better Life Project Frequencies & Descriptives – Indigenous

Q38. Discrimination**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No	43	20.2	20.5	20.5
	Yes	167	78.4	79.5	100.0
	Total	210	98.6	100.0	
Missing	System	3	1.4		

Q38a. Frequency discrimination**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Rarely	29	13.6	18.5	18.5
	Several times a year	55	25.8	35.0	53.5
	Monthly	30	14.1	19.1	72.6
	2-3 times a week	19	8.9	12.1	84.7
	Daily	24	11.3	15.3	100.0
	Total	157	73.7	100.0	
Missing	System	56	26.3		
Total		213	100.0		

Q38b. - Location(s) of discrimination

Your neighbourhood	33%	In stores	34%
Service Providing Agencies	20%	People from same culture	16%
Government Agencies	16%	With police	24%
From your family	9%	Other	16%

38 Discrimination coded from other - On the bus, taxis, public transportation

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	1	1	.5	10.0	10.0
	8	9	4.2	90.0	100.0
	Total	10	4.7	100.0	
Missing	System	203	95.3		
Total		213	100.0		

38 Discrimination coded from other - At work or looking for work

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	9	7	3.3	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	206	96.7		
Total		213	100.0		

Building a Better Life Project Frequencies & Descriptives – Indigenous

38 Discrimination coded from other - At work or looking for work

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	9	7	3.3	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	206	96.7		

38 Discrimination coded from other - In school

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	11	7	3.3	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	206	96.7		
Total		213	100.0		

38 Discrimination coded from other - With people from other cultures

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	12	4	1.9	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	209	98.1		
Total		213	100.0		

38 Discrimination coded from other - With landlords/housing

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	12	1	.5	50.0	50.0
	13	1	.5	50.0	100.0
	Total	2	.9	100.0	
Missing	System	211	99.1		
Total		213	100.0		

38 Discrimination coded from other - Everywhere/always/anywhere/random people

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	20	17	8.0	100.0	100.0
Missing	System	196	92.0		
Total		213	100.0		